

Rockchip RKNanoD Datasheet

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PRELIMINARY

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Chapter 1 Introduction

1.1 Overview

RKNanoD is a low-cost, low-power, high-efficiency digital multimedia chip which is based on ARM cortex-M3 processor architecture with Audio decoder hardware accelerator. It is designed for multimedia product and IOT applications.

By providing a complete set of peripheral interface, RKNanoD can support very flexible applications, including VOP, USB OTG, SD/MMC, I2C, I2S, SPI, PWM etc.

1.2 Features

1.2.1 Boot Option

- Boot from SDMMC Card
- Boot from eMMC flash
- Boot from SPI Nand/Nor flash
- Boot from USB

1.2.2 Memory Organization

- 16KB boot ROM
- 64KB PMU SRAM for low power sleep mode
- 320KB IRAM and 256KB DRAM for core0 M3 sub-system
- 128KB IRAM and 256KB DRAM for core1 M3 sub-system
- 64KB/bank clock-gate control for reduce power consumption

1.2.3 Processor

- Dual ARM Cortex-M3 core
 - A Thumb instruction set subset
 - Banked Stack Pointer (SP) only
 - Hardware divide instructions, SDIV and UDIV (Thumb 32-bit instructions)
 - Handler and Thread modes
 - Thumb and Debug states
 - Interruptible-continued LDM/STM, PUSH/POP for low interrupt latency
 - Automatic processor state saving and restoration for low latency Interrupt Service Routine (ISR) entry and exit
 - Support for ARMv6 unaligned accesses
- Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller (NVIC)
 - 32-level priority of interrupt
 - Dynamic reprioritization of interrupts
 - Priority grouping. This enables selection of pre-empting interrupt levels and non pre-empting interrupt levels
 - Support for tail-chaining and late arrival of interrupts. This enables back-to-back interrupt processing without the overhead of state saving and restoration between interrupts
 - Processor state automatically saved on interrupt entry, and restored on interrupt exit, with no instruction overhead.

- Mail box
 - Support dual-core system: system core and calculation core
 - Support APB interface
 - Support four mailbox elements, each element includes one data word, one command word register and one flag bit that can represent one interrupt
 - Four interrupts to system core
 - Four interrupts to calculation core

1.2.4 Power Management Unit

- Multiple configurable work modes to save power by different frequency or automatically clock gating control or power domain on/off control
- 2 voltage domains and 3 separate power domains, which can be power up/down by software based on different application scenes

1.2.5 CRU (clock & reset unit)

- Support clock gating control for individual components
- One oscillator with 24MHz clock input and 1 embedded general purpose PLL
- Support global soft-reset control for whole SOC, also individual soft-reset for every components

1.2.6 Hardware Accelerator for Audio decode

- imdct36 calculation module
- sub-band synthesize module

1.2.7 Memory Interface

- SD/MMC controller
 - SD/MMC SPI mode/1bit mode/4bit mode
 - Support Multi Media Card Specification Version 4.41
 - Support SD Memory Card Specification Version 2.0
 - Cards Clock Rate up to PCLK, Re-scaling the SD/MMC clock (PCLK) with the 8-bits pre-scale register in SCU block
 - Support FIFO over-run and under-run prevention by stopping card clock automatically
 - Support CRC generation and error detection
- eMMC Interface
 - Support MMC4.41 protocol
 - Provide eMMC boot sequence to receive boot data from external eMMC device
 - Support FIFO over-run and under-run prevention by stopping card clock automatically
 - Support CRC generation and error detection
 - 8bits data bus width
- SFC Interface
 - Support transfer data from/to SPI flash device
 - Support x1,x2,x4 data bits mode
 - Support interrupt output, interrupt maskable

- Support Spansion, MXIC, Gigadevice...vendor's nor flash memory

1.2.8 DISPLAY interface

- Support source data format: RGB565, YUV420
- Support UV swap
- Support YUV2RGB
- Support BT601 limited range
- Support BT709 limited range
- Support BT601 full range
- Support allegro dither down for RGB888 to RGB565
- Support RGB565 display data format
- Support display data swap
- Support max output resolution 400x400
- Built-in i8080 MCU interface
- Support EPD T-CON / E-INK

1.2.9 DMA Controller

- Two DMA Controllers in chip
 - DMAC1 Support 6 DMA channels
 - DMAC2 Support 2 DMA channels
 - Support incremental and fixed addressing mode
 - Support hardware and software trigger DMA transfer mode
 - Support error interrupt, transport-complete interrupt
 - When transport data is not align with source burst, the last data will be transported in single burst mode
 - Support LLP mode and auto-reload

1.2.10 USB interface

- USB 2.0 OTG controller and PHY
- Operates in High-Speed and Full-Speed mode
- Support Session Request Protocol(SRP) and Host Negotiation Protocol(HNP)
- Support 6 endpoints , one control endpoint, two IN/OUT endpoints, one IN endpoint
- Support 4 channels at Host mode, support bulk transfer

1.2.11 Low speed Peripheral interface

- I2C controller
 - Support 3 I2C controllers
 - Supports master modes of I2C bus
 - Software programmable clock frequency and transfer rate up to 100Kbit/s in standard mode or up to 400Kbit/s in Fast mode
 - Supports 7 bits and 10 bits addressing modes
- I2S
 - Support 2 I2S controllers
 - Support mono/stereo audio file
 - Support 16 ~ 32 bits audio data transfer

- Support audio sample rate up to 192 KHz
- Support I2S, Left-Justified and Right-Justified digital serial data format
- PWM
 - 5 on-chip PWMs with interrupt-based operation
 - Programmable counter and duty cycle
 - Chained timer for long period purpose
 - Support single counter mode and reload mode
 - Configurable polarity
 - Support interrupt output
- SPI master
 - 2 on-chip SPIs
 - Serial-master operation – Enables serial communication with serial-slave peripheral devices
 - DMA Controller Interface – Enables interface to a DMA controller using a handshaking interface for transfer requests
 - Support interrupt interface to interrupt controller, and independently masking of interrupts
 - One hardware slave-select lines
 - Dynamic control of the serial bit rate of the data transfer
- GPIO
 - 3 groups of GPIO (GPIO0~GPIO2) , 32 GPIOs per group
 - All of GPIOs can be used to generate interrupt to CPU
 - All of pull-up GPIOs are software-programmable for pull-up resistor or not
 - All of pull-down GPIOs are software-programmable for pull-down resistor or not
 - All of GPIOs are always in input direction in default after power-on-reset
- Timer
 - 2 on-chip 64bits Timers in SoC with interrupt-based operation
 - Provide two operation modes: free-running and user-defined count
 - Support timer work state checkable
- UART
 - 6 on-chip UARTs
 - AMBA APB interface
 - DMA Controller Interface – Enables interface to a DMA controller over the AMBA bus using a handshaking interface for transfer requests.
 - Support interrupt interface to interrupt controller.

1.2.12 Analog IP interface

- AUDIO-DAC
 - High Digital to Analog Convert SNR.
 - High Analog to Digital Convert SNR.
 - Differential analog input microphone input with boost pre-amplify and low-noise microphone bias.
 - Stereo line input.
 - Stereo line output.
 - PLL internal.

- Stereo virtual-ground headphone amplify with ultra-low power.
 - One 24bit/8k~192K I2S/PCM interface for stereo DAC and ADC.
 - ALC (Automatic Level Control) in ADC path and DRC (Dynamic Range control) in DAC path.
 - The high-pass filter in ADC path.
 - Soft pop noise suppression.
- SAR-ADC(Successive Approximation Register)
 - 8-channel single-ended 10-bit SAR analog-to-digital converter
 - Sample rate F_s is 200KHz

1.3 Block Diagram

The following diagram shows the basic block diagram.

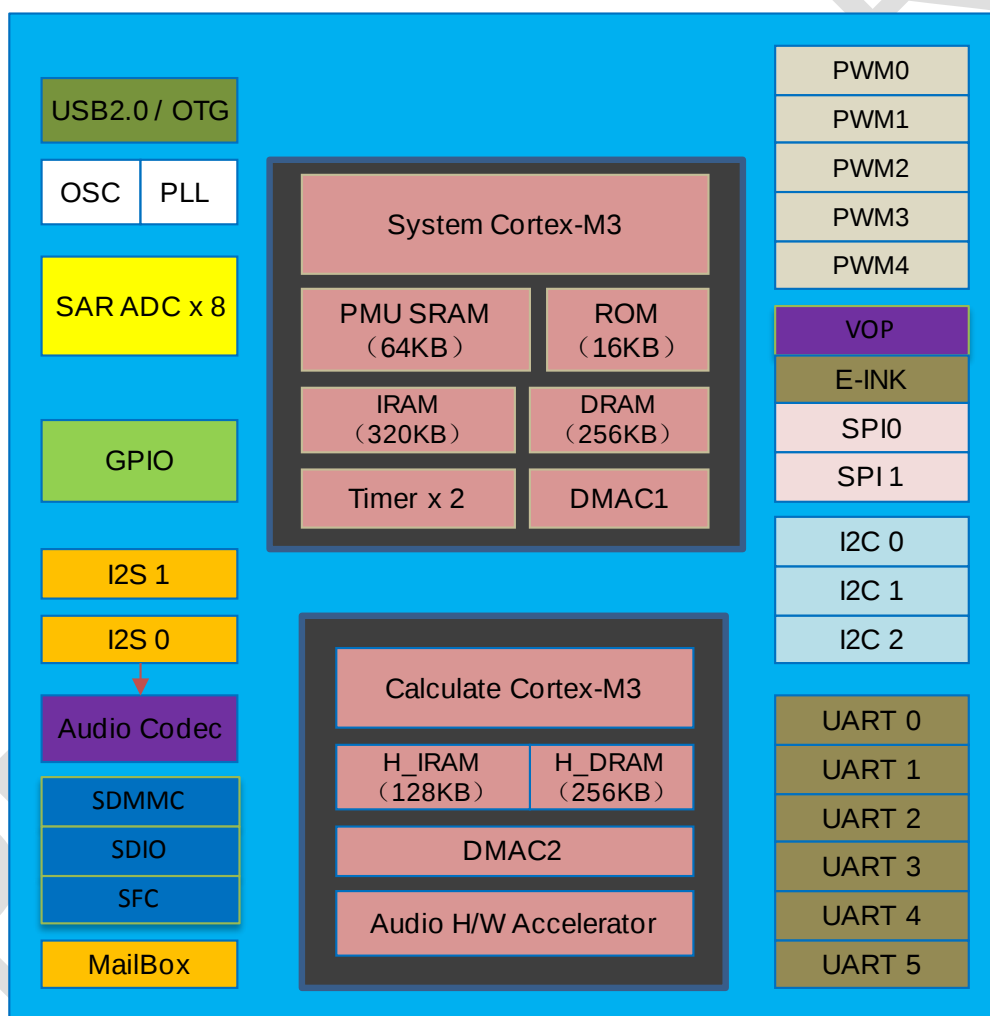


Fig.1-1Block Diagram

Chapter 2 Package information

2.1 Ordering information

Orderable Device	RoHS status	Package	Package Qty	Device special feature
RKNanoD-N	Pb-Free	QFN68		Embed M3 controller SOC
RKNanoD-G	Pb-Free	LFBGA121		Embed M3 controller SOC

2.2 Dimension

2.2.1 QFN68 Package

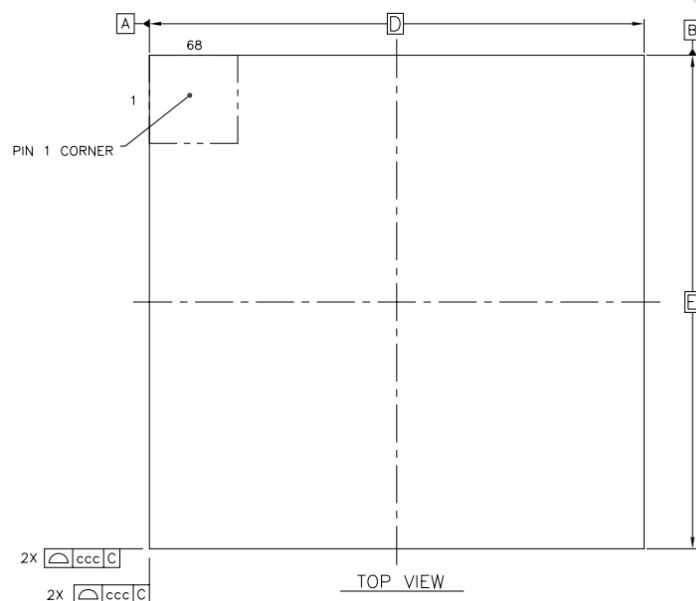


Fig. 2-1 RKNanoD-N QFN68 Package Top View

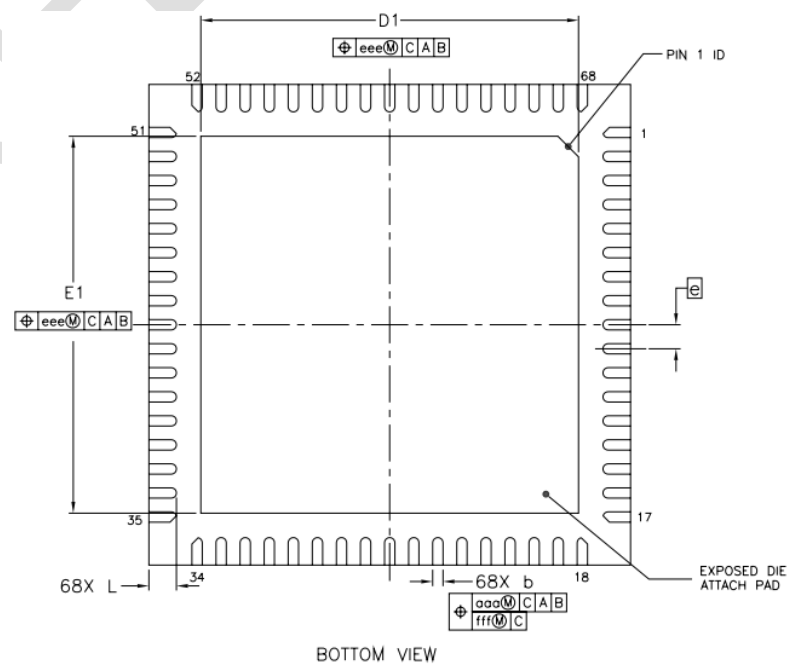


Fig. 2-2 RKNanoD-N QFN68 Package Bottom View

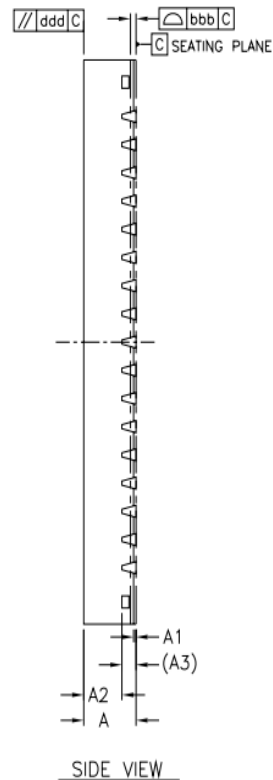


Fig. 2-3 RKNanoD-N QFN68 Package Side View

FOR CUSTOMER ONLY				
PACKAGE TYPE	QFN			
PIN COUNT	68			
DESCRIPTION	SYMBOL	MILLIMETER		
		MIN	NOM	MAX
TOTAL THICKNESS	A	0.70	0.75	0.80
STAND OFF	A1	0	0.035	0.05
MOLD THICKNESS	A2	—	0.55	0.57
MATERIAL THICKNESS	A3	—	0.203 _{REF}	—
PACKAGE SIZE	D	—	7 BSC	—
	E	—	7 BSC	—
EP SIZE	D1	5.39	5.49	5.59
	E1	5.39	5.49	5.59
LEAD LENGTH	L	0.30	0.40	0.50
LEAD PITCH	e	0.35 BSC		
LEAD WIDTH	b	0.10	0.15	0.20
LEAD POSITION OFFSET	aaa	0.07		
LEAD COPLANARITY	bbb	0.08		
PACKAGE EDGE PROFILE	ccc	0.10		
MOLD FLATNESS	ddd	0.10		
EP POSITION OFFSET	eee	0.10		
	fff	0.05		

Fig. 2-4 RKNanoD-N QFN68 Package Dimension

2.2.2 LFBGA121 Package

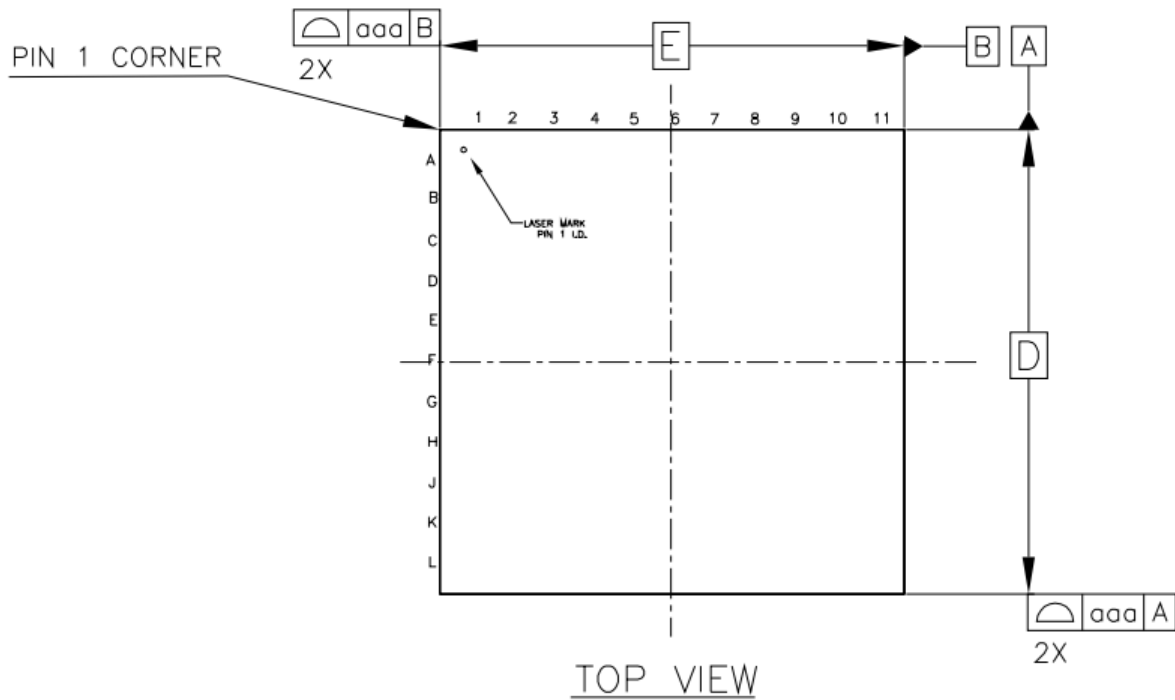


Fig. 2-5 RKNanoD-G LFBGA121 Package Top View

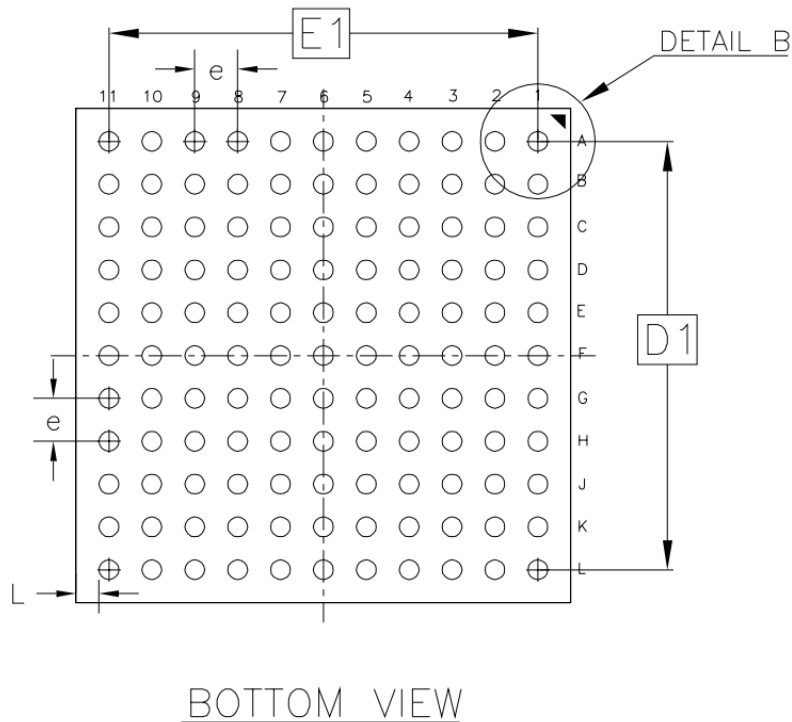


Fig. 2-6 RKNanoD-G LFBGA121 Package BOTTOM View

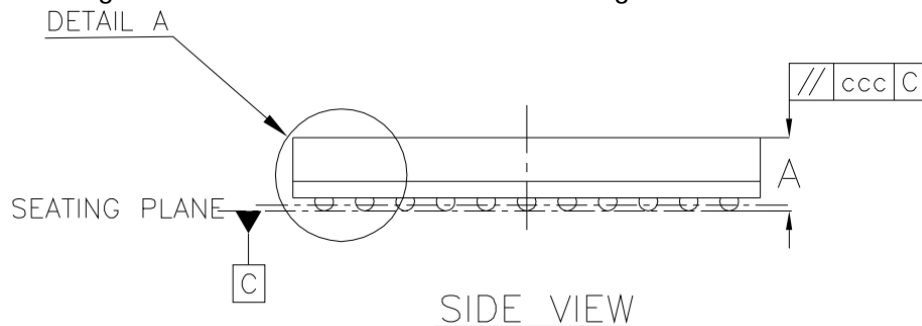


Fig. 2-7 RKNanoD-G LFBGA121 Package SIDE View

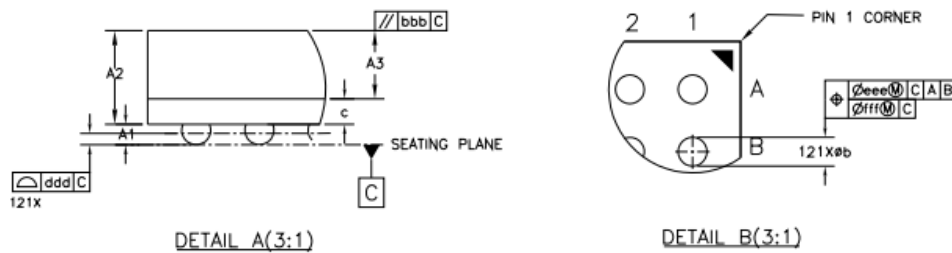


Fig. 2-8 RKNanoD-G LFBGA121 Package DETAIL A & B

SYMBOL	MILLIMETER		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	--	--	1.25
A1	0.16	0.21	0.26
A2	0.91	0.96	1.01
A3	0.70 BASIC		
c	0.21	0.26	0.31
D	7.40	7.50	7.60
D1	6.50 BASIC		
E	7.40	7.50	7.60
E1	6.50 BASIC		
e	0.65 BASIC		
L	0.35 REF		
b	0.25	0.30	0.35
aaa	0.10		
bbb	0.10		
ccc	0.20		
ddd	0.08		
eee	0.15		
fff	0.08		

Fig. 2-9 RKNanoD-G LFBGA121 Package Dimension

2.3 RKNanoD PIN Description

2.3.1 RKNanoD-N PIN Description

Table 2-1 RKNanoD-N Pin Information

PIN	PIN_Name	Fountion0	Fountion1	Fountion2	Fountion3	Pull®	Pin types®	Power Domain®
1	I2C2C_SDA/JTG0_TRST/POWERHOLD/GPIOP2_A6	GPIOP2_A6	I2C2C_SDA	JTG0_TRST	POWERHOLD	down	I/O	IO
2	UART1A_RX/I2C0B_SCL/SPI1B_TX/GPIOP2_C1	GPIOP2_C1	UART1A_RX	I2C0B_SCL	SPI1B_TX	up	I/O	IO
3	UART1A_TX/I2C0B_SDA/SPI1B_CLK/GPIOP2_C0	GPIOP2_C0	UART1A_TX	I2C0B_SDA	SPI1B_CLK	up	I/O	IO
4	VDD	VDD					DP	
5	XOUT24M	XOUT24M					O	IO
6	XIN24M	XIN24M					I	IO
7	VDD_PLL	VDD_PLL					AP	PLL
8	VCC_PLL	VCC_PLL					AP	PLL
9	VCC	VCC					DP	IO
10	SDMMC_CMD/SPI1A_CS/UART3_TX/GPIO1_A5	GPIO1_A5	SDMMC_CMD	SPI1A_CS	UART3_TX	up	I/O	IO
11	SDMMC_CLK/SPI1A_CLK/UART3_RX/GPIO1_A6	GPIO1_A6	SDMMC_CLK	SPI1A_CLK	UART3_RX	up	I/O	IO
12	SDMMC_D0/SPI1A_RX/UART4_TX/GPIO1_A7	GPIO1_A7	SDMMC_D0	SPI1A_RX	UART4_TX	up	I/O	IO
13	SDMMC_D1/SPI1A_TX/UART4_RX/GPIO1_B0	GPIO1_B0	SDMMC_D1	SPI1A_TX	UART4_RX	up	I/O	IO
14	SDMMC_D2/I2C1B_SCL/UART5_TX/GPIO1_B1	GPIO1_B1	SDMMC_D2	I2C1B_SCL	UART5_TX	up	I/O	IO
15	SDMMC_D3/I2C1B_SDA/UART5_RX/GPIO1_B2	GPIO1_B2	SDMMC_D3	I2C1B_SDA	UART5_RX	up	I/O	IO
16	VDD	VDD					DP	
17	USB_DM	USB_DM	UART0B_RX				A	USB

18	USB_DP	USB_DP	UART0B_TX				A	USB
19	VBUS	VBUS					I	USB
20	USB_VDD12	USB_VDD12					DP	USB
21	USB_EXTR	USB_EXTR					I	USB
22	AVDD_IO/USB_VCC33	AVDD_IO	USB_VCC33				AP	USB
23	AVSS_IO	AVSS_IO					AG	USB
24	HPL_OUT	HPL_OUT					A	USB
25	HP_SENSE	HP_SENSE					A	USB
26	HP_VGND	HP_VGND					A	USB
27	HPR_OUT	HPR_OUT					A	USB
28	VREF	VREF					A	USB
29	MICBIAS_L	MICBIAS_L					A	USB
30	MIC1N	MIC1N					A	USB
31	MIC1P	MIC1P					A	USB
32	IN1R	IN1R	MIC2N				A	USB
33	IN1L	IN1L	MIC2P				A	USB
34	AVSS	AVSS					AG	ACODEC
35	AVDD	AVDD					AP	ACODEC
36	ADC0	ADC0					A	IO
37	ADC1	ADC1					A	IO
38	VCC/ADC_VCC33	VCC	ADC_VCC33				DP	IO
39	EMMC_PWREN/I2S1B_CLK/GPIO0_A0	GPIO0_A0	EMMC_PWREN	I2S1B_CLK		down	I/O	IO
40	EMMC_CLK/I2S1B_LRCK/UART2C_TX/GPIO0A1	GPIO0A1	EMMC_CLK	I2S1B_LRCK	UART2C_TX	down	I/O	IO
41	EMMC_CMD/I2S1B_SCLK/UART2C_RX/GPIO0_A2	GPIO0_A2	EMMC_CMD	I2S1B_SCLK	UART2C_RX	up	I/O	IO
42	EMMC_D0/I2S1B_SDO/UART2C_CTS/GPIO0_A3	GPIO0_A3	EMMC_D0	I2S1B_SDO	UART2C_CTS	up	I/O	IO
43	EMMC_D1/I2S1B_SDI/UART2C_RTS/GPIO0_A4	GPIO0_A4	EMMC_D1	I2S1B_SDI	UART2C_RTS	up	I/O	IO
44	EMMC_D2/SFC_D3/I2C0C_SDA/GPIO0_A5	GPIO0_A5	EMMC_D2	SFC_D3	I2C0C_SDA	up	I/O	IO
45	EMMC_D3/SFC_D2/I2C0C_SCL/GPIO0_A6	GPIO0_A6	EMMC_D3	SFC_D2	I2C0C_SCL	up	I/O	IO
46	EMMC_D4/SFC_D1/GPIO0_A7	GPIO0_A7	EMMC_D4	SFC_D1		up	I/O	IO
47	EMMC_D5/SFC_D0/JTG1_TDI/GPIO0_B0	GPIO0_B0	EMMC_D5	SFC_D0	JTG1_TDI	up	I/O	IO
48	EMMC_D6/SFC_CLK/JTG1_TDO/GPIO0_B1	GPIO0_B1	EMMC_D6	SFC_CLK	JTG1_TDO	up	I/O	IO
49	EMMC_D7/SFC_CS/JTG1_TRST/GPIO0_B2	GPIO0_B2	EMMC_D7	SFC_CS	JTG1_TRST	up	I/O	IO
50	VDD	VDD					DP	
51	LCD_D0/SPI0A_TX/GPIO0_C0	GPIO0_C0	LCD_D0	SPI0A_TX		up	I/O	IO
52	LCD_D1/SPI0A_RX/GPIO0_C1	GPIO0_C1	LCD_D1	SPI0A_RX		up	I/O	IO
53	LCD_D2/SPI0A_CLK/GPIO0_C2	GPIO0_C2	LCD_D2	SPI0A_CLK		up	I/O	IO
54	LCD_D3/SPI0A_CS/GPIO0_C3	GPIO0_C3	LCD_D3	SPI0A_CS		up	I/O	IO
55	LCD_D4/UART2B_RX/GPIO0_C4	GPIO0_C4	LCD_D4	UART2B_RX		up	I/O	IO
56	LCD_D5/UART2B_TX/GPIO0_C5	GPIO0_C5	LCD_D5	UART2B_TX		up	I/O	IO
57	LCD_D6/UART2B_RTS/GPIO0_C6	GPIO0_C6	LCD_D6	UART2B_RTS		up	I/O	IO
58	LCD_D7/UART2B_CTS/GPIO0_C7	GPIO0_C7	LCD_D7	UART2B_CTS		up	I/O	IO
59	LCD_WRN/I2C2B_SCL/GPIO0_D0	GPIO0_D0	LCD_WRN	I2C2B_SCL		up	I/O	IO
60	LCD_RS/I2C2B_SDA/GPIO0_D1	GPIO0_D1	LCD_RS	I2C2B_SDA		up	I/O	IO
61	VDD	VDD					DP	
62	VCC	VCC					DP	IO

63	UART1A_RTS/JTG0_TMS/SPI1B_CS/GPIOP2_B6	GPIOP2_B6	UART1A_RTS	JTG0_TMS	SPI1B_CS	up	I/O	IO
64	UART1A_CTS/JTG0_TCK/SPI1B_RX/GPIOP2_B7	GPIOP2_B7	UART1A_CTS	JTG0_TCK	SPI1B_RX	up	I/O	IO
65	RESET	RESET					I	IO
66	PWM1/CLK_OBS/EBC_GDPWR1/GPIOP2_A3	GPIOP2_A3	PWM1	CLK_OBS			I/O	IO
67	PWM0/JTG0_TDI/PMU_ST2/GPIOP2_A4	GPIOP2_A4	PWM0	JTG0_TDI	PMU_ST2		I/O	IO
68	I2C2C_SCL/JTG0_TDO/PMU_ST1/GPIOP2_A5	GPIOP2_A5	I2C2C_SCL	JTG0_TDO	PLAYON	down	I/O	IO
69	GND						DG	

Note:

①: Pin types : I = input , O = output , I/O = input/output (bidirectional) ,

AP = Analog Power , AG = Analog Ground

DP = Digital Power , DG = Digital Ground

A = Analog

②: The pull up/pull down can be disabled.

③: **POWERHOLD and PLAYON are defined by software.**

④: Power domain

IO: power supply for system and logic

PLL: power supply for PLL

USB: power supply for USB and ACODEC IO

ACODEC: power supply for ACODEC core

2.3.2 RKNanoD-G ball Description

Table 2-2 RKNanoD-G ball information

Ball	Ball_Name	Fountion0	Fountion1	Fountion2	Fountion3	Pull ⊗	Pinty pes①	Power Domain ●
A1	I2C2C_SDA/JTG0_TRST/POWERHOLD/GPIOP2_A6	GPIOP2_A6	I2C2C_SDA	JTG0_TRST	POWERHOLD	down	I/O	PMU
A2	I2C2C_SCL/JTG0_TDO/PLAYON/GPIOP2_A5	GPIOP2_A5	I2C2C_SCL	JTG0_TDO	PLAYON	down	I/O	PMU
A3	PWM0/JTG0_TDI/PMU_ST2/GPIOP2_A4	GPIOP2_A4	PWM0	JTG0_TDI	PMU_ST2	down	I/O	PMU
A4	UART1A_CTS/JTG0_TCK/SPI1B_RX/GPIOP2_B7	GPIOP2_B7	UART1A_CTS	JTG0_TCK	SPI1B_RX	up	I/O	PMU
A5	PWM3/I2C2A_SCL/EBC_SDCE0/GPIOP2_A1	GPIOP2_A1	PWM3	I2C2A_SCL	EBC_SDCE0	up	I/O	PMU
A6	I2C1A_SDA/SPI0B_CS/EBC_SDCE3/GPIOP2_B0	GPIOP2_B0	I2C1A_SDA	SPI0B_CS	EBC_SDCE3	up	I/O	PMU
A7	UART2A_TX/I2S0_LRCK/EBC_GDSP/GPIO0_B6	GPIO0_B6	UART2A_TX	I2S0_LRCK	EBC_GDSP	up	I/O	IO1
A8	LCD_D7/UART2B_CTS/EBC_SDDO7/GPIO0_C7	GPIO0_C7	LCD_D7	UART2B_CTS	EBC_SDDO7	up	I/O	IO1
A9	LCD_D4/UART2B_RX/EBC_SDDO4/GPIO0_C4	GPIO0_C4	LCD_D4	UART2B_RX	EBC_SDDO4	up	I/O	IO1
A10	LCD_D1/SPI0A_RX/EBC_SDDO1/GPIO0_C1	GPIO0_C1	LCD_D1	SPI0A_RX	EBC_SDDO1	up	I/O	IO1
A11	LCD_D0/SPI0A_TX/EBC_SDDO0/GPIO0_C0	GPIO0_C0	LCD_D0	SPI0A_TX	EBC_SDDO0	up	I/O	IO1
B1	PWM1/CLK_OBS/EBC_GDPWR1/GPIOP2_A3	GPIOP2_A3	PWM1	CLK_OBS	EBC_GDPWR1	up	I/O	PMU
B2	RESET	RESET				down	I	PMU
B3	UART1A_RTS/JTG0_TMS/SPI1B_CS/GPIOP2_B6	GPIOP2_B6	UART1A_RTS	JTG0_TMS	SPI1B_CS	up	I/O	PMU
B4	PWM2/EBC_GDPWR2/PMU_ST3/GPIOP2_A2	GPIOP2_A2	PWM2	EBC_GDPWR2	PMU_ST3	down	I/O	PMU
B5	PWM4/I2C2A_SDA/EBC_GDPWR0/GPIOP2_A0	GPIOP2_A0	PWM4	I2C2A_SDA	EBC_GDPWR0	up	I/O	PMU
B6	UART2A_RTS/I2S0_SDI/EBC_VCOM/GPIO0_B3	GPIO0_B3	UART2A_RTS	I2S0_SDI	EBC_VCOM	up	I/O	IO1
B7	UART2A_RX/I2S0_SCLK/EBC_GDCLK/GPIO0_B5	GPIO0_B5	UART2A_RX	I2S0_SCLK	EBC_GDCLK	up	I/O	IO1
B8	LCD_CSN/I2S0_CLK/EBC_GDOE/GPIO0_B7	GPIO0_B7	LCD_CSN	I2S0_CLK	EBC_GDOE	up	I/O	IO1
B9	LCD_WRN/I2C2B_SCL/EBC_SDLE/GPIO0_D0	GPIO0_D0	LCD_WRN	I2C2B_SCL	EBC_SDLE	up	I/O	IO1
B10	LCD_D5/UART2B_TX/EBC_SDDO5/GPIO0_C5	GPIO0_C5	LCD_D5	UART2B_TX	EBC_SDDO5	up	I/O	IO1
B11	LCD_D2/SPI0A_CLK/EBC_SDDO2/GPIO0_C2	GPIO0_C2	LCD_D2	SPI0A_CLK	EBC_SDDO2	up	I/O	IO1
C1	UART0A_TX/JTG1_TCK/I2C1C_SCL/GPIOP2_B5	GPIOP2_B5	UART0A_TX	JTG1_TCK	I2C1C_SCL	up	I/O	PMU
C2	UART0A_RX/JTG1_TMS/I2C1C_SDA/GPIOP2_B4	GPIOP2_B4	UART0A_RX	JTG1_TMS	I2C1C_SDA	up	I/O	PMU

C3	PMU_IDLE/GPIOP2_A7	GPIOP2_A7	PMU_IDLE			down	I/O	PMU
C4	VCC_PMU	VCC_PMU					DP	PMU
C5	I2C1A_SCL/SPI0B_CLK/EBC_BORDER1/GPIOP2_B1	GPIOP2_B1	I2C1A_SCL	SPI0B_CLK	EBC_BORDER 1	up	I/O	PMU
C6	UART2A_CTS/I2S0_SDO/EBC_SDCLK/GPIO0_B4	GPIO0_B4	UART2A_CTS	I2S0_SDO	EBC_SDCLK	up	I/O	IO1
C7	VDD	VDD					DP	
C8	LCD_RS/I2C2B_SDA/EBC_SDOE/GPIO0_D1	GPIO0_D1	LCD_RS	I2C2B_SDA	EBC_SDOE	up	I/O	IO1
C9	LCD_D6/UART2B_RTS/EBC_SDDO6/GPIO0_C6	GPIO0_C6	LCD_D6	UART2B_RTS	EBC_SDDO6	up	I/O	IO1
C10	EMMC_D4/SFC_D1/GPIO0_A7	GPIO0_A7	EMMC_D4	SFC_D1		up	I/O	IO0
C11	LCD_D3/SPI0A_CS/EBC_SDDO3/GPIO0_C3	GPIO0_C3	LCD_D3	SPI0A_CS	EBC_SDDO3	up	I/O	IO1
D1	XIN24M	XIN24M					I	PMU
D2	UART1A_TX/I2C0B_SDA/SPI1B_CLK/GPIOP2_C0	GPIOP2_C0	UART1A_TX	I2C0B_SDA	SPI1B_CLK	up	I/O	PMU
D3	UART1A_RX/I2C0B_SCL/SPI1B_TX/GPIOP2_C1	GPIOP2_C1	UART1A_RX	I2C0B_SCL	SPI1B_TX	up	I/O	PMU
D4	VDD_PMU	VDD_PMU					DP	PMU
D5	I2C0A_SCL/SPI0B_TX/EBC_SDCE5/GPIOP2_B2	GPIOP2_B2	I2C0A_SCL	SPI0B_TX	EBC_SDCE5	up	I/O	PMU
D6	VSS	VSS					DG	PMU
D7	VCC_1	VCC_1					DP	IO1
D8	VSS	VSS					DG	
D9	EMMC_D2/SFC_D3/I2C0C_SDA/GPIO0_A5	GPIO0_A5	EMMC_D2	SFC_D3	I2C0C_SDA	up	I/O	IO0
D10	EMMC_D5/SFC_D0/JTG1_TDI/GPIO0_B0	GPIO0_B0	EMMC_D5	SFC_D0	JTG1_TDI	up	I/O	IO0
D11	EMMC_D6/SFC_CLK/JTG1_TDO/GPIO0_B1	GPIO0_B1	EMMC_D6	SFC_CLK	JTG1_TDO	up	I/O	IO0
E1	VDD_PLL	VDD_PLL					AP	PLL
E2	XOUT24M	XOUT24M					I	PMU
E3	PMU_TEST	PMU_TEST					I	PMU
E4	SDMMC_CMD/SPI1A_CS/UART3_TX/GPIO1_A5	GPIO1_A5	SDMMC_CMD	SPI1A_CS	UART3_TX	up	I/O	IO2
E5	I2C0A_SDA/SPI0B_RX/EBC_BORDER0/GPIOP2_B3	GPIOP2_B3	I2C0A_SDA	SPI0B_RX	EBC_BORDER 0	up	I/O	PMU
E6	VSS	VSS					DG	
E7	VSS	VSS					DG	
E8	VSS	VSS					DG	
E9	VCC_0	VCC_0					DP	IO0
E10	EMMC_D3/SFC_D2/I2C0C_SCL/GPIO0_A6	GPIO0_A6	EMMC_D3	SFC_D2	I2C0C_SCL	up	I/O	IO0
E11	EMMC_D7/SFC_CS/JTG1_TRST/GPIO0_B2	GPIO0_B2	EMMC_D7	SFC_CS	JTG1_TRST	up	I/O	IO0
F1	VCC_PLL	VCC_PLL					DP	PLL
F2	SDMMC_D1/SPI1A_TX/UART4_RX/GPIO1_B0	GPIO1_B0	SDMMC_D1	SPI1A_TX	UART4_RX	up	I/O	IO2
F3	SDMMC_D2/I2C1B_SCL/UART5_TX/GPIO1_B1	GPIO1_B1	SDMMC_D2	I2C1B_SCL	UART5_TX	up	I/O	IO2
F4	SDMMC_CLK/SPI1A_CLK/UART3_RX/GPIO1_A6	GPIO1_A6	SDMMC_CLK	SPI1A_CLK	UART3_RX	up	I/O	IO2
F5	ADC5	ADC5					A	ADC
F6	ADC4	ADC4					A	ADC
F7	VSS	VSS					DG	
F8	VDD	VDD					DP	
F9	VCC_0	VCC_0					DP	IO0
F10	EMMC_D0/I2S1B_SDO/UART2C_CTS/GPIO0_A3	GPIO0_A3	EMMC_D0	I2S1B_SDO	UART2C_CTS	up	I/O	IO0
F11	EMMC_D1/I2S1B_SDI/UART2C_RTS/GPIO0_A4	GPIO0_A4	EMMC_D1	I2S1B_SDI	UART2C_RTS	up	I/O	IO0
G1	I2S1A_CLK/EBC_GDRL/GPIO1_A0	GPIO1_A0	I2S1A_CLK	EBC_GDRL		down	I/O	IO2
G2	SDMMC_D3/I2C1B_SDA/UART5_RX/GPIO1_B2	GPIO1_B2	SDMMC_D3	I2C1B_SDA	UART5_RX	up	I/O	IO2

G3	SDMMC_D0/SPI1A_RX/UART4_TX/GPIO1_A7	GPIO1_A7	SDMMC_D0	SPI1A_RX	UART4_TX	up	I/O	IO2
G4	VCC_2	VCC_2					DP	IO2
G5	ADC3	ADC3					A	ADC
G6	ADC6	ADC6					A	ADC
G7	ADC7	ADC7					A	ADC
G8	ADC_VSS	ADC_VSS					AG	ADC
G9	ADC_REF_OUT	ADC_REF_OUT					A	ADC
G10	EMMC_CMD/I2S1B_SCLK/UART2C_RX/GPIO0_A2	GPIO0_A2	EMMC_CMD	I2S1B_SCLK	UART2C_RX	up	I/O	IO0
G11	EMMC_CLK/I2S1B_LRCK/UART2C_TX/GPIO0_A1	GPIO0_A1	EMMC_CLK	I2S1B_LRCK	UART2C_TX	down	I/O	IO0
H1	I2S1A_SCLK/UART1B_TX/EBC_SDCE2/GPIO1_A2	GPIO1_A2	I2S1A_SCLK	UART1B_TX	EBC_SDCE2	down	I/O	IO2
H2	IO_TEST	IO_TEST					I	IO2
H3	VDD	VDD					DG	
H4	VCC_2	VCC_2					DP	IO2
H5	ADC1	ADC1					A	ADC
H6	ADC0	ADC0					A	ADC
H7	ADC2	ADC2					A	ADC
H8	ADC_VCC33	ADC_VCC33					AP	ADC
H9	ADC_VREF	ADC_VREF					A	ADC
H10	EMMC_PWREN/I2S1B_CLK/GPIO0_A0	GPIO0_A0	EMMC_PWREN	I2S1B_CLK		down	I/O	IO0
H11	EMMC_RSTN/GPIO1_B3	GPIO1_B3	EMMC_RSTN			down	I/O	IO0
J1	I2S1A_SDI/UART1B_RTS/EBC_SDCE4/GPIO1_A4	GPIO1_A4	I2S1A_SDI	UART1B_RTS	EBC_SDCE4	down	I/O	IO2
J2	I2S1A_SDO/UART1B_CTS/EBC_SDCE1/GPIO1_A3	GPIO1_A3	I2S1A_SDO	UART1B_CTS	EBC_SDCE1	down	I/O	IO2
J3	I2S1A_LRCK/UART1B_RX/EBC_SDSHR/GPIO1_A1	GPIO1_A1	I2S1A_LRCK	UART1B_RX	EBC_SDSHR	down	I/O	IO2
J4	VSS	VSS					DG	
J5	USB_VSSA	USB_VSSA					AG	USB
J6	MICBIAS_R	MICBIAS_R					A	USB
J7	MICBIAS_L	MICBIAS_L					A	USB
J8	AVSS	AVSS					AG	ACODEC
J9	AVDD	AVDD					AP	ACODEC
J10	IN2L	IN2L					A	USB
J11	IN1R	IN1R					A	USB
K1	USB_EXTR	USB_EXTR					A	USB
K2	AVSS_IO	AVSS_IO					AG	USB
K3	VDD	VDD					DP	IO
K4	VBUS	VBUS					I	USB
K5	AVDD_IO/USB_VCC33	AVDD_IO	USB_VCC33				AP	USB
K6	HPR_OUT	HPR_OUT					A	USB
K7	HP_SENSE	HP_SENSE					A	USB
K8	MIC1P	MIC1P					A	USB
K9	MIC2P	MIC2P					A	USB
K10	IN2R	IN2R					A	USB
K11	IN1L	IN1L					A	USB
L1	USB_DM	USB_DM	UART0B_RX				A	USB
L2	USB_DP	USB_DP	UART0B_TX				A	USB
L3	USB_VDD12	USB_VDD12					AP	USB

L4	USB_ID	USB_ID					I	USB
L5	HPL_OUT	HPL_OUT					A	USB
L6	HP_VGND	HP_VGND					A	USB
L7	MIC1N	MIC1N					A	USB
L8	MIC2N	MIC2N					A	USB
L9	LINEOUT_R	LINEOUT_R					A	USB
L10	LINEOUT_L	LINEOUT_L					A	USB
L11	VREF	VREF					A	USB

Note:

①: Pin types : I = input , O = output , I/O = input/output (bidirectional) ,

AP = Analog Power , AG = Analog Ground

DP = Digital Power , DG = Digital Ground

A = Analog

②: The pull up/pull down can be disabled.

③: Power domain

PMU: power supply for PMU(always on logic), the GPIOs of this power domain can wake up system

from sleep mode

PLL: power supply for PLL

USB: power supply for USB and ACODEC IO

ACODEC: power supply for ACODEC core

ADC: power supply for ADC

IO0: power supply from VCC_0

IO1: power supply from VCC_1

IO2: power supply from VCC_2

Table 2-3 RKNanoD-G ball map

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A	POWERH OLD	PLAYON	PWM0	UART1A_ CTS	PWM3	I2C1A_S DA	UART2A_ TX	LCD_D7	LCD_D4	LCD_D1	LCD_D0
B	PWM1	RESET	UART1A_ RTS	PWM2	PWM4	UART2A_ RTS	UART2A_ RX	LCD_CS N	LCD_WR N	LCD_D5	LCD_D2
C	UART0A_ TX	UART0A_ RX	PMU_IDL E	VCC_PM U0	I2C1A_S CL	UART2A_ CTS	VDD	LCD_RS	LCD_D6	EMMC_D 4	LCD_D3
D	XIN24M	UART1A_ TX	UART1A_ RX	VDD_PM U	I2C0A_S CL	VSS	VCC_1	VSS	EMMC_D 2	EMMC_D 5	EMMC_D 6
E	VDD_PLL	XOUT24 M	PMUTES T	SDMMC_ CMD	I2C0A_S DA	VSS	VSS	VSS	VCC_0	EMMC_D 3	EMMC_D 7
F	VCC_PLL	SDMMC_ D1	SDMMC_ D2	SDMMC_ CLK	ADC5	ADC4	VSS	VDD	VCC_0	EMMC_D 0	EMMC_D 1
G	I2S1A_C LK	SDMMC_ D3	SDMMC_ D0	VCC_2	ADC3	ADC6	ADC7	ADC_VS S	ADC_REF _OUT	EMMC_C MD	EMMC_C LK
H	I2S1A_S CLK	TEST_PA D	VDD	VCC_2	ADC1	ADC0	ADC2	ADC_VC C33	ADC_VR EF	EMMC_P WR_EN	EMMC_R STN

J	I2S1A_S DI	I2S1A_S DO	I2S1A_L RCK	VSS	USB_VS SA	MICBIAS _R	MICBIAS _L	AVSS	AVDD	IN2L	IN1R
K	USB_EXT R	AVSS_IO	VDD	VBUS	AVDD_I O/USB_V CC33	HPR_OU T	HP_SEN SE	MIC1P	MIC2P	IN2R	IN1L
L	USB_DM	USB_DP	USB_VD D12	USB_ID	HPL_OUT	HP_VGN D	MIC1N	MIC2N	LINEOUT _R	LINEOUT _L	VREF

2.4 RKNanoD Power /ground IO descriptions

Table 2-3 RKNanoD-N Power/Ground IO information

Pin Name	Pin Number	Descriptions
VDD	4,16,50,61	Internal core Power
VCC	9,38,62	Digital IO Power Supply
VDD_PLL	7	PLL Analog Power Supply
VCC_PLL	8	PLL Analog Power Supply
USB_VDD12	20	USB Analog Power Supply
AVDD_IO/USB_VCC33	22	Codec and USB Analog Power Supply
AVSS_IO	23	Codec and USB Analog Ground
AVDD	35	Codec Analog Power Supply
AVSS	34	Codec and USB Analog Ground
GND	69	Digital Ground

Table 2-4 RKNanoD-G Power/Ground IO information

Ball Name	Ball Number	Descriptions
VDD	C7,F8,H3,K3	Internal core Power
VCC_0	E9,F9	Digital IO Power Supply
VCC_1	D7	Digital IO Power Supply
VCC_2	G4,H4	Digital IO Power Supply
VDD_PMU	D4	PMU Domain Logic Power Supply
VCC_PMU	C4	PMU Domain IO Power Supply
VDD_PLL	E1	PLL Analog Power Supply
VCC_PLL	F1	PLL Analog Power Supply
ADC_VCC33	H8	SARADC Analog Power Supply
ADC_VSS	G8	SARADC Analog Power Ground
AVDD	J9	Codec Analog Power Supply
AVSS	J8	Codec Analog Power Ground
USB_VDD12	L3	USB Analog Power Supply
USB_VSSA	J5	USB Analog Ground
AVDD_IO/USB_VCC33	K5	Codec and USB Analog Power Supply
AVSS_IO	K2	Codec and USB Analog Power Ground
VSS	D6,D8,E6,E7,E8,F7,J4	Digital Power Ground

2.5 IO pin name descriptions

This sub-chapter will focus on the detailed function description of every pins based on different interface.

Table 2-2 RKNanoD IO function description list

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
Misc	XIN24M	I	Clock input of 24MHz crystal
	XOUT24M	O	Clock output of 24MHz crystal
	RESET	I	Chip hardware reset
	CLK_OBS	O	Clock select output
	PMU_IDLE	O	PMU idle signal output
	PMU_TEST	I	Test pin
	IO_TEST	I	Test pin

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
JTAG0	JTG0_TRST	I	JTAG0 interface reset input
	JTG0_TCK	I	JTAG0 interface clock input/SWD interface clock input
	JTG0_TDI	I	JTAG0 interface TDI input
	JTG0_TMS	I/O	JTAG0 interface TMS input/SWD interface data out
	JTG0_TDO	O	JTAG0 interface TDO output

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
JTAG1	JTG1_TRST	I	JTAG1 interface reset input
	JTG1_TCK	I	JTAG1 interface clock input/SWD interface clock input
	JTG1_TDI	I	JTAG1 interface TDI input
	JTG1_TMS	I/O	JTAG1 interface TMS input/SWD interface data out
	JTG1_TDO	O	JTAG1 interface TDO output

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
eMMC Interface	EMMC_CLK	O	emmc flash clock.
	EMMC_CMD	I/O	emmc flash command output and reponse input.
	EMMC_D i (i=0~7)	I/O	emmc flash data input and output.
	EMMC_PWREN	O	emmc flash power-enable control signal
	EMMC_RSTN	O	emmc flash reset signal

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
SDMMC Host Controller	SDMMC_CLK	O	sdmmc card clock.
	SDMMC_CMD	I/O	sdmmc card command output and reponse input.
	SDMMC_Di (i=0~3)	I/O	sdmmc card data input and output.

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
SFC Host Controller	SFC_CS	O	Serial flash chip select
	SFC_CLK	O	Serial flash clock output
	SFC_Di (i=0~3)	I/O	Serial flash data input/output

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
LCDC	LCD_Di (i=0~7)	O	LCDC i8080 interface data output
	LCD_WRN	O	LCDC i8080 interface write enable
	LCD_RS	O	LCDC i8080 interface command/data signal
	LCD_CSN	O	LCDC i8080 interface chip select

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
EBC	EBC_SDCLK	O	Eink panel source clock
	EBC_SDLE	O	Eink panel source latch pulse
	EBC_SDOE	O	Eink panel source data output enable
	EBC_SDEC i (i=0~5)	O	Eink panel source data shift enable
	EBC_SDDO i (i=0~7)	O	Eink panel source data
	EBC_SDSHR	O	Eink panel source scan direction
	EBC_GDCLK	O	Eink panel gate clock
	EBC_GDOE	O	Eink panel gate output mode
	EBC_GDSP	O	Eink panel gate start pulse
	EBC_GDRL	O	Eink panel gate scan direction
	EBC_VCOM	O	Eink panel com voltage enable
	EBC_BORDER i (i=0,1)	O	Eink panel border output signal
	EBC_GDPWR i (i=0~2)	O	Eink panel power control signal

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
SPI Interface	SPI0A_CLK	I/O	Spi0 port A serial clock
	SPI0A_CS	I/O	spi0 port A chip select signal, low active
	SPI0A_TX	O	spi0 port A serial data output
	SPI0A_RX	I	spi0 port A serial data input
	SPI0B_CLK	I/O	Spi0 port B serial clock
	SPI0B_CS	I/O	spi0 port B chip select signal, low active
	SPI0B_TX	O	spi0 port B serial data output
	SPI0B_RX	I	spi0 port B serial data input
	SPI1A_CLK	I/O	Spi1 port A serial clock
	SPI1A_CS	I/O	Spi1 port A chip select signal, low active
	SPI1A_TX	O	Spi1 port A serial data output

	SPI1A_RX	I	Spi1 port A serial data input
	SPI1B_CLK	I/O	Spi1 port B serial clock
	SPI1B_CS	I/O	Spi1 port B chip select signal,low active
	SPI1B_TX	O	Spi1 port B serial data output
	SPI1B_RX	I	Spi1 port B serial data input

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
I2C master	I2C0A_SDA	I/O	I2C0 port A_ data
	I2C0A_SCL	O	I2C0 portA clock
	I2C0B_SDA	I/O	I2C0 port B_ data
	I2C0B_SCL	O	I2C0 portB clock
	I2C0C_SDA	I/O	I2C0 port C_ data
	I2C0C_SCL	O	I2C0 portC clock
	I2C1A_SDA	I/O	I2C1 port A_ data
	I2C1A_SCL	O	I2C1 portA clock
	I2C1B_SDA	I/O	I2C1 port B_ data
	I2C1B_SCL	O	I2C1 portB clock
	I2C1C_SDA	I/O	I2C1 port C_ data
	I2C1C_SCL	O	I2C1 portC clock
	I2C2A_SDA	I/O	I2C2 port A_ data
	I2C2A_SCL	O	I2C2portA clock
	I2C2B_SDA	I/O	I2C2 port B_ data
	I2C2B_SCL	O	I2C2 portB clock
	I2C2C_SDA	I/O	I2C2 port C_ data
	I2C2C_SCL	O	I2C2 portC clock

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
UART	UART0A_RX	I	UART0 port A serial data input
	UART0A_TX	O	UART0 port A serial data output
	UART0B_RX	I	UART0 port B serial data input
	UART0B_TX	O	UART0 port B serial data output
	UART1A_RX	I	UART1 port A serial data input
	UART1A_TX	O	UART1 port A serial data output
	UART1A_CTS	O	UART1 port A clear to send
	UART1A_RTS	I	UART1 port A request to send
	UART1B_RX	I	UART1 port B serial data input
	UART1B_TX	O	UART1 port B serial data output
	UART1B_CTS	O	UART1 port B clear to send
	UART1B_RTS	I	UART1 port B request to send
	UART2A_RX	I	UART2 port A serial data input
	UART2A_TX	O	UART2 port A serial data output
	UART2A_CTS	O	UART2 port A clear to send
	UART2A_RTS	I	UART2 port A request to send
	UART2B_RX	I	UART2 port B serial data input
	UART2B_TX	O	UART2 port B serial data output
	UART2B_CTS	O	UART2 port C clear to send

	UART2B_RTS	I	UART2 port C request to send
	UART2C_RX	I	UART2 port C serial data input
	UART2C_TX	O	UART2 port C serial data output
	UART2C_CTS	O	UART2 port C clear to send
	UART2C_RTS	I	UART2 port C request to send
	UART3_RX	I	UART3 serial data input
	UART3_TX	O	UART3 serial data output
	UART4_RX	I	UART4 serial data input
	UART4_TX	O	UART4 serial data output
	UART5_RX	I	UART5 serial data input
	UART5_TX	O	UART5 serial data output

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
I2S Controller	I2S0_CLK	O	I2S0 clock source
	I2S0_SCLK	I/O	I2S0 serial clock
	I2S0_LRCK	I/O	I2S0 left & right channel signal for serial data, synchronous left & right channel in I2S mode and the beginning of a group of left & right channels in PCM mode
	I2S0_SDI	I	I2S0 serial data input
	I2S0_SDO	O	I2S0 serial data output
	I2S1A_CLK	O	I2S1 port A clock source
	I2S1A_SCLK	I/O	I2S1 port A serial clock
	I2S1A_LRCK	I/O	I2S1 port A left & right channel signal for serial data, synchronous left & right channel in I2S mode and the beginning of a group of left & right channels in PCM mode
	I2S1A_SDI	I	I2S1 port A serial data input
	I2S1A_SDO	O	I2S1 port A serial data output
	I2S1B_CLK	O	I2S1 port B clock source
	I2S1B_SCLK	I/O	I2S1 port B serial clock
	I2S1B_LRCK	I/O	I2S1 port B left & right channel signal for serial data, synchronous left & right channel in I2S mode and the beginning of a group of left & right channels in PCM mode
	I2S1B_SDI	I	I2S1 port B serial data input
	I2S1B_SDO	O	I2S1 port B serial data output

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
PWM	PWM4	O	Pulse Width Modulation output
	PWM3	O	Pulse Width Modulation output
	PWM2	O	Pulse Width Modulation output
	PWM1	O	Pulse Width Modulation output
	PWM0	O	Pulse Width Modulation output

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
SAR-ADC	ADC_REF_OUT	O	SAR-ADC reference voltage output
	ADC_VREF	I	SAR-ADC reference voltage input

	SARADC_AIN[i] (i=0~7)	I	SAR-ADC input signal for 8 channel
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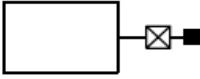
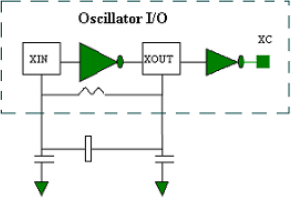
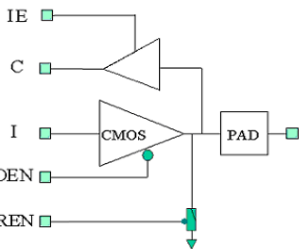
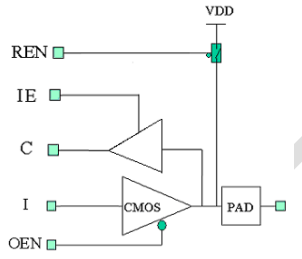
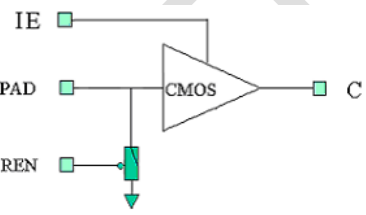
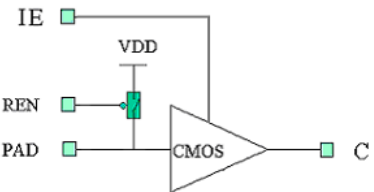
Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
ACODEC	HP_SENSE	I	The HP ground signal sense pin
	HPL_OUT	O	The HP left channel output pin
	HP_VGND	O	The HP virtual ground pin
	HPR_OUT	O	The HP right channel output pin
	LINEOUT_L	O	The Lineout Left channel output pin
	LINEOUT_R	O	The Lineout Right channel output pin
	VREF	O	The Codec IP reference voltage pin, should connect 1uf cap for stable
	MICBIAS_L	O	The Mic-phone left channel bias voltage pin
	MICBIAS_R	O	The Mic-phone right channel bias voltage pin
	MIC1P	I	The Mic-phone 1 differential input plus pin
	MIC1N	I	The Mic-phone 1 differential input minus pin
	IN1L	I	The Line-in 1 left channel input pin
	IN2L	I	The Line-in 2 left channel input pin
	MIC2N	I	The Mic-phone 2 differential input minus pin
	MIC2P	I	The Mic-phone 2 differential input plus pin
	IN1R	I	The Line-in 1 right channel input pin
	IN2R	I	The Line-in 2 right channel input pin

Interface	Pin Name	Direction	Description
USB OTG 2.0	USB_DM	I/O	USB OTG 2.0 Data signal DM
	USB_EXTR	N/A	Reference external resistance
	USB_DP	I/O	USB OTG 2.0 Data signal DP
	VBUS	N/A	USB OTG 2.0 5V power supply pin
	USB_ID	I	USB OTG 2.0 ID indicator

2.6 IO Type

The following list shows IO type except Power/Ground IO.

Table 2-3 RKNanoD IO Type List

Type	Diagram	Description	Pin Name
A		Dedicated Power supply to Internal Macro with IO voltage	SARADC_AIN[2:0]
B		Crystal Oscillator with internal register	XIN24M/XOUT24M
C		CMOS 3-state output pad with controllable input and controllable pull-down	Part of digital GPIO (PBCDxRN)
D		CMOS 3-state output pad with controllable input and controllable pull-up	Part of digital GPIO (PBCUxRN)
E		controllable input pad with controllable pull-down	Part of digital GPIO (PICDRN)
F		controllable input pad with controllable pull-up	Part of digital GPIO (PICURN)

Chapter 3 Electrical Specification

3.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Table 3-1 RKNanoD absolute maximum ratings

Parameters	Max①	Unit
DC supply voltage for Internal digital logic	1.32	V
DC supply voltage for Digital GPIO (except for SAR-ADC, PLL, USB)	3.6	V
DC supply voltage for Analog part of SAR-ADC	3.6	V
DC supply voltage for Analog part of PLL	3.3	V
DC supply voltage for Analog part of USB OTG	3.63	V
Analog Input voltage for SAR-ADC	2.75	V
Analog Input voltage for DP/DM/VBUS of USB OTG	5	V
Digital input voltage for input buffer of GPIO	3.6	V
Digital output voltage for output buffer of GPIO	3.6	V
Storage Temperature	150	°C

Note:

- ① Absolute maximum ratings would be update with real test after chip arrived.

Absolute maximum ratings specify the values beyond which the device may be damaged permanently. Long-term exposure to absolute maximum ratings conditions may affect device reliability.

3.2 Recommended Operating Conditions

Table 3-2 RKNanoD recommended operating conditions①

Parameters	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Internal digital logic Power	1.08	1.2	1.32	V
Digital GPIO Power(3.3V)	2.97	3.3	3.63	V
PLL Analog Power	2.97	3.3	3.63	V
PLL Analog Power	1.08	1.2	1.32	V
SAR-ADC Analog Power	2.97	3.3	3.63	V
SAR-ADC external reference Power	0.2* SAR_AVDD33		0.9* SAR_AVDD33	
USB OTG Analog Power(3.3V)	2.97	3.3	3.63	V
USB OTG external resistor	40.5	45	49.5	Ohm
Acodect Analog Power	2.97	3.3	3.63	V
PLL input clock frequency	N/A	24	N/A	MHz
Operating Temperature	-40	25	85	°C

Note:

- ① Recommended operating conditions update with real test after chip arrived.

3.3 DC Characteristics

Table 3-3 RKNanoD DC Characteristics

Parameters		Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Digital GPIO @3.3V	Input Low Voltage	Vil	-0.3	0	0.8	V
	Input High Voltage	Vih	2	3.3	3.6	V
	Output Low Voltage	Vol	N/A	0	0.4	V
	Output High Voltage	Voh	2.4	3.3	N/A	V
	Threshold Point	Vt	1.21	1.42	1.64	V

	Schmitt trig Low to High threshold point	Vt+	1.36	1.6	1.86	V
	Schmitt trig High to Low threshold point	Vt-	0.93	1.09	1.3	V
	Pull-up Resistor	Rpu	33	41	62	K ohm
	Pull-down Resistor	Rpd	33	42	68	K ohm
Digital GPIO @1.8V	Input Low Voltage	Vil	-0.3	0	0.63	V
	Input High Voltage	Vih	1.17	1.8	2.1	V
	Output Low Voltage	Vol	N/A	0	0.45	V
	Output High Voltage	Voh	1.35	1.8	N/A	V
	Threshold Point	Vt	0.72	0.83	0.95	V
	Schmitt trig Low to High threshold point	Vt+	0.74	0.88	1.03	V
	Schmitt trig High to Low threshold point	Vt-	0.52	0.61	0.73	V
	Pull-up Resistor	Rpu	67	93	152	K ohm
	Pull-down Resistor	Rpd	64	92	170	K ohm
PLL	Input High Voltage	Vih_pll	0.8*DVDD_iPLL (i=A,D,CG)	DVDD_iPLL (i=A,D,CG)	DVDD_iPLL (i=A,D,CG)	V
	Input Low Voltage	Vil_pll	0	0	0.2*DVDD_iPLL (i=A,D,CG)	V

3.4 Electrical Characteristics for General IO

Table 3-4 RKNanoD Electrical Characteristics for Digital General IO

Parameters		Symbol	Test condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Digital GPIO @3.3V	Input leakage current	Ii	Vin = 3.3V or 0V	-1	N/A	1	uA
	Tri-state output leakage current	Ioz	Vout = 3.3V or 0V	-1	N/A	1	uA
	High level input current	Iih	Vin = 3.3V, pull-down disabled	TBD	N/A	TBD	uA
			Vin = 3.3V, pull-down enabled	TBD	TBD	TBD	uA
	Low level input current	Iil	Vin = 0V, pull-up disabled	TBD	N/A	TBD	uA
			Vin = 0V, pull-up enabled	TBD	TBD	TBD	uA
Digital GPIO @1.8V	Input leakage current	Ii	Vin = 1.8V or 0V	-1	N/A	1	uA
	Tri-state output leakage current	Ioz	Vout = 1.8V or 0V	-1	N/A	1	uA
	High level input current	Iih	Vin = 1.8V, pull-down disabled	TBD	N/A	TBD	uA
			Vin = 1.8V, pull-down enabled	TBD	TBD	TBD	uA
	Low level input current	Iil	Vin = 0V, pull-up disabled	TBD	N/A	TBD	uA
			Vin = 0V, pull-up enabled	TBD	TBD	TBD	uA

3.5 Electrical Characteristics for PLL

Table 3-5 RKNanoD Electrical Characteristics for PLL

Parameters		Symbol	Test condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
PLL	Input clock frequency	Fin	Fin = FREF @3.3V/1.2V①	1/10	24	800	MHz
	Comparison frequency	Fref	FREF = Fin/REFDIV @3.3V/1.2V	1	N/A	40	MHz
	VCO operating range	Fvco	Fvco = Fref * FBDIV① @3.3V/1.2V	400	N/A	1600	MHz
	Output clock frequency	Fout	Fout = Fvco/POSTDIV① @3.3V/1.2V	1	N/A	1600	MHz

Lock time②	Tlt	@ 3.3V/1.2V, FREF=24M,REFDIV=1	N/A	41.7	62.5	us
VDDHV Power consumption ③ (normal mode)	N/A	Fvco = 1000MHz, @3.3V, 25 °C	N/A	1	1.2	mA
VDD Power consumption (normal mode)	N/A	@3.3V/1.2V, 25 °C	N/A	3	4	uW/MHz
Power consumption (bypass mode)	N/A	BYPASS=HIGH , PD= LOW , Fin = 24MHz, Fout = 24MHz, @3.3V/1.2V, 25 °C	N/A	N/A	N/A	uW
Power consumption (power-down mode)	N/A	PD=HIGH, @27 °C	N/A	10	N/A	uA

Notes :

- ① REF DIV is the input divider value; FBDIV is the feedback div POSTDIV is the output divider value ider value;
 ② Lock Time is 1000cycles of input clocks in typ, and 1500cycles of input clocks in max.
 ③ Current scale as (Fvco/1GHz)1.5

3.6 Electrical Characteristics for SAR-ADC

Table 3-6 RKNanoD Electrical Characteristics for SAR-ADC

	Parameters	Symbol	Test condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
	ADC resolution			N/A	10	N/A	bits
	Conversion speed	Fs		N/A	N/A	N/A	MSP S
	Differential Non Linearity	DNL		N/A	N/A	N/A	LSB
	Integral Nn Linearity	INL		N/A	N/A	N/A	LSB
	Gain Error	Egain		N/A	N/A	N/A	%FS
	Offset Error	Eoffset		N/A	N/A	N/A	%FS
	Input Range	CH[2:0]	3-channel single-ended input	0.01*SAR_AVDD33	N/A	0.99*SAR_AVDD33	V
	Input Resistance	RIN		N/A	N/A	N/A	Kom
	Input Capacitance	CIN		N/A	1	N/A	pF
	Sampling Clock			N/A	200	N/A	KHz
	Main Clock Frequency	CLK		N/A	2.2	N/A	MHz
	Data Latency			N/A	11	N/A	Clock Cycle
	SNR plus Distortion(Up to 5th harmonic)	SINAD	Fin=10K Fin=99K	N/A	61.49 60.58	N/A	dB
	Spurious-Free Dynamic Range	SFDR	Fin=10K Fin=99K	N/A	66.29 67.14	N/A	dB
	Second-Harmonic Distortion	2HD	Fin=10K Fin=99K	N/A	-72.6 4 -69.9 4	N/A	dB
	Third-Harmonic Distortion	3HD	Fin=10K Fin=99K	N/A	-74.7 9 -68.8 5	N/A	dB
	Effective Number of Bits	ENOB	Fin=10K Fin=99K	N/A	9.92 9.77	N/A	Bits
	Positive Reference	VREF		0.2*SARADC_AVDD3 3		0.9*SARADC_AVDD3 3	V
	Analog Supply Current(SARADC_VDD A)			N/A	N/A	200	uA
	Digital Supply Current			N/A	N/A	50	uA
	Reference Supply Current			N/A	N/A	50	uA
	Power Down Current			N/A	N/A	N/A	uA
	Power up time			N/A	N/A	N/A	1/Fs

3.7 Electrical Characteristics for USB Interface

Table 3-7 RKNanoD Electrical Characteristics for USB Interface

Parameters		Test condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
HS transmit,(quiescent supply current; Vin=0 or 1)	Current From USB_AVDD33	USB_AVDD33 = 3.3V USB_DVDD12 = 1.2V	N/A	N/A	0.1	mA
	Current From USB_DVDD12		N/A	N/A	20	mA
Classic mode active(quiescent supply current; Vin=0 or 1)	Current From USB_AVDD33		N/A	N/A	0.5	mA
	Current From USB_DVDD12		N/A	N/A	0.5	mA
HS mode(CL=10pF) Active supply current	Current From USB_AVDD33		N/A	0.1	N/A	mA
	Current From USB_DVDD12		N/A	2.22	N/A	mA
FS transmit,(CL=50pF) Active supply current	Current From USB_AVDD33		N/A	10	30	mA
	Current From USB_DVDD12		N/A	5	10	mA
LS transmit(CL=50 to 350pF) Active supply current	Current From USB_AVDD33		N/A	2	25	mA
	Current From USB_DVDD12		N/A	2	5	mA
Suspend mode	Current From USB_AVDD33		N/A	N/A	50	uA
	Current From USB_DVDD12		N/A	N/A	5	uA

3.8 Electrical Characteristics for Audio Codec Interface

Table 3-8 RKNanoD Electrical Characteristics for Audio Codec Interface

Parameters		Symbol	Test condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Audio Codec	Full Scale Input Voltage Line Input	N/A		1	N/A	N/A	Vrms
	Full Scale Input Voltage Mic Input (signal)	N/A		0.5	N/A	N/A	Vrms
	Full Scale Input Voltage Mic Input (differential)	N/A		1	N/A	N/A	Vrms
	Full Scale Output Voltage HP (for 10Kohm Loading)	N/A		N/A	1	N/A	Vpeak
	Full Scale Output Voltage HP (for 32ohm Loading)	N/A		N/A	0.8	N/A	Vpeak
	Full Scale Output Voltage HP (for 16ohm Loading)	N/A		N/A	0.8	N/A	Vpeak
	S/N Ratio Stereo DAC to HP with 10k/32/16 ohm loading	N/A	With A-weight Filter		100	102	dB
	S/N Ratio Stereo DAC to Line Out with 10k ohm loading	N/A	With A-weight Filter		100	102	dB
	S/N Ratio Line in to Stereo ADC	N/A	With A-weight Filter	N/A	94	N/A	dB
Audio Codec	S/N Ratio Mic in to Stereo ADC with 0db gain (single end)	N/A	With A-weight Filter	N/A	88	N/A	dB
	S/N Ratio Mic in to Stereo ADC with 0db signal (differential end)	N/A	With A-weight Filter	N/A	94	N/A	dB
	Total Harmonic Distortion + Noise Stereo DAC to HP	N/A		N/A	83	N/A	dB
	Total Harmonic Distortion + Noise Stereo DAC to Line Out	N/A		N/A	85	N/A	dB
	Total Harmonic Distortion + Noise Line in to Stereo ADC	N/A		N/A	78	N/A	dB
	Total Harmonic Distortion + Noise Mic to Stereo ADC with 0db gain (differential or single end)	N/A		N/A	78	N/A	dB

Power Consumption All Power Down	N/A		N/A	N/A	100	uW
Power Consumption Stereo DAC to HP with 10K/32/16 ohm loading	N/A	HP Power output 1mW	N/A	N/A	15	mW
Power Consumption Line in to Stereo ADC	N/A		N/A	N/A	14	mW
Power Down Current IAVDD	N/A		N/A	N/A	2	uA
Power Down Current IAVDD_IO	N/A		N/A	N/A	2	uA
MicBias Output Voltage	N/A		1.5	N/A	AVDD	V
MicBias Drive Current	N/A		N/A	4	N/A	mA

Chapter 4 Thermal Management

4.1 Overview

For reliability and operability concerns, the absolute maximum junction temperature of RKNanoD has to be below 85°C.

4.2 Package Thermal Characteristics

TBD

PRELIMINARY